

Japanese Patterns of Behavior

TAKIE SUGIYAMA LEBRA

UNIVERSITY OF HAWAII PRESS
Honolulu

Contents

Preface	ix
Introduction	xiii
1. Social Relativism as the Japanese Ethos:	
A Postulate	1
2. Belongingness	22
3. Empathy	38
4. Dependency	50
5. Occupying the Proper Place	67
6. Reciprocity	90
7. The Three Domains of Situational Interaction	110
8. Early Socialization	137
9. Selfhood	156
10. Organized Delinquency: <i>Yakuza</i> as a Cultural Example	169
11. Suicide	190
12. Culturally Based Moral Rehabilitation: The Naikan Method	201

13. <i>Shinkeishitsu</i> and Morita Therapy	215
14. Spirit Possession: The "Salvation Cult"	232
15. Conclusion	248
Appendix	259
Bibliography	271
Index	289