## THE SILK ROADS

## Highways of Culture and Commerce

Edited by

Vadime Elisseeff



## **CONTENTS**

Foreword by Doudou Diene	viii
Contributors	X
List of Abbreviations	xiv
Introduction Approaches Old and New to the Silk Roads  Vadime Elisseeff	1
Chapter 1 Perspectives on Buddhism in Dunhuang during the Tang and Five Dynasties Period  Henrik H. Sarensen	
Henrik II. Surensen	27
Chapter 2 The Expansion of Buddhism into Southeast Asia (Mainly before A.D. 1000)	
J.G. de Casparis	49
<b>Chapter 3</b> The Travels of Marco Polo in the Land of Buddhism <i>Ananda Abeydeera</i>	
Chapter 4 Indus-Gulf Relations: A Reassessment in the Light of New Evidence Nilofer Shaikh	69
Chapter 5 The Southern Silk Road: Archaeological Evidence of Early Trade between India and Southeast Asia  Ian C. Glover	81
Chapter 6 An Inscription in Memory of Sayyid Bin Abu Ali: A Study of Relations between China and Oman from the	93
Eleventh to the Fifteenth Century  Liu Yingsheng	122

VI Contents

Chapter 7 The Mongol Empire in the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Centuries: East-West Relations  Bira Shagdar	127
<ul><li>Chapter 8 A Brunei Sultan of the Early Fourteenth Century:</li><li>A Study of an Arabic Gravestone</li><li>Chen Da-sheng</li></ul>	. 145
Chapter 9 Caravanserais along the Grand Trunk Road in Pakistan: A Central Asian Legacy Saifur Rahman Dar	158
Chapter 10 Maritime Trade from the Fourteenth to the Seventeenth Century: Evidence from the Underwater Archaeological Sites in the Gulf of Siam Sayan Prishanchit	185
Chapter 11 The Ban on the Export of Certain Articles from the Levant to the Mediterranean Ports during the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Centuries  Zeki Arikan	199
Chapter 12 The Impact of the Macao-Manila Silk Trade from the Beginnings to 1640  Rui D'Avila Lourido	209
Chapter 13 Inner Asian Muslim Merchants at the Closure of the Silk Routes in the Seventeenth Century  Isenbike Togan	247
<ul><li>Chapter 14 The Exchange of Musical Influences between Korea and Central Asia in Ancient Times</li><li>Song Bang-Song</li></ul>	264
<ul><li>Chapter 15 The Trade Routes and the Diffusion of Artistic</li><li>Traditions in South and Southeast Asia</li><li>Nandana Chutiwongs</li></ul>	111
Chapter 16 The Development of Chinas Navigation Technology and of the Maritime Silk Route Sun Guangqi	288

Chapter 17 Mongol Nomadic Pastoralism:A Tradition between Nature and HistoryJacques Legrand

Chapter 18 The Spiritual Identity of the Silk Roads: A Historical Overview of Buddhism and Islam

Amir H. Zekrgoo

Appendix: International Seminars and Colloquiums Held during the UNESCO Silk Roads Expeditions