



www.mygrammarlab.com

Contents

Introduction

Glossary

vi
ix

UNIT

1

Nouns and articles

DIAGNOSTIC TEST

- | | | | |
|----------|--|--|----|
| 1 | Nouns | <i>tourist/tourists; some advice, a litre of petrol</i> | 1 |
| 2 | Articles a/an, the, no article | <i>a café/an hour; I've got the photos.</i> | 2 |
| 3 | Special uses of a/an and the | <i>She's a student at art school. The rich/poor/French</i> | 6 |
| 4 | Article or no article? | <i>in the 1950s, on the left/right, at three o'clock, by train</i> | 8 |
| 5 | Demonstratives this, that, these, those | <i>Is this seat free? I remember that day.</i> | 10 |
| | Review | | 12 |
| | Test | | 14 |
| | | | 16 |

MUSEUMS AND GALLERIES

2

Possessives, pronouns and quantifiers

DIAGNOSTIC TEST

- | | | | |
|-----------|---|--|----|
| 6 | Possessive forms of nouns | <i>Matt and Jane's new house, a map of the city</i> | 17 |
| 7 | Possessive adjectives and pronouns | <i>your/yours, our/ours</i> | 18 |
| 8 | Pronouns one/ones; another/the other (one) | <i>Which ones would you like?</i> | 20 |
| 9 | Reflexive and other pronouns | <i>yourself, ourselves; each other; you/one/they</i> | 22 |
| 10 | some, any, all, most, no, none of | <i>None of the bread is fresh.</i> | 24 |
| 11 | Indefinite pronouns | <i>someone/anyone/no one/everyone</i> | 26 |
| 12 | much, many, a lot of, (a) little, (a) few | <i>too many people, not enough food</i> | 28 |
| 13 | both, either, neither; each, every | <i>Both dishes are tasty and neither is expensive.</i> | 30 |
| | Review | | 32 |
| | Test | | 34 |
| | | | 38 |

FOOD AND DRINK

3

Prepositions

DIAGNOSTIC TEST

- | | | | |
|-----------|--|--|----|
| 14 | General form and use; prepositions of place | <i>at, in, above, beside, between</i> | 39 |
| 15 | Prepositions of movement | <i>into, onto, off, along, across</i> | 40 |
| 16 | Prepositions of time | <i>at, on, until, for, during</i> | 44 |
| 17 | Prepositions with other meanings | <i>I'm working as a tour guide.</i> | 46 |
| 18 | Common prepositional phrases | <i>by chance, on time, out of date</i> | 48 |
| | Review | | 50 |
| | Test | | 52 |
| | | | 54 |

TRAVEL

4

Adjectives and adverbs

DIAGNOSTIC TEST

- | | | | |
|-----------|--|---|----|
| 19 | Adjectives with nouns and verbs; -ed and -ing forms | <i>He seems interested/interesting.</i> | 55 |
| 20 | Order of adjectives; stronger and weaker meanings | <i>a comfortable old chair; really beautiful, rather cold</i> | 56 |
| 21 | Comparison of adjectives | <i>large, larger, (the) largest</i> | 60 |
| 22 | Comparative structures | <i>the same as/different from; a lot bigger than</i> | 62 |
| 23 | Types of adverb | <i>slowly, usually, last week, upstairs, straight on</i> | 64 |
| 24 | Adverbs and word order | <i>They usually work here. He's often late.</i> | 66 |
| 25 | Comparison of adverbs | <i>more/less often; Who's been there the most?</i> | 68 |
| | Review | | 70 |
| | Test | | 74 |

ANIMALS

5

Present tenses

DIAGNOSTIC TEST

- | | | | |
|-----------|--------------------------------------|---|----|
| 26 | be, have and have got | <i>I'm married and I've got/I have two children.</i> | 75 |
| 27 | Present simple | <i>My sister lives in Oxford. I don't live there.</i> | 76 |
| 28 | Present continuous | <i>Are you watching TV?</i> | 78 |
| 29 | Present simple or continuous? | <i>Sue works in a factory. She isn't working today.</i> | 80 |
| | Review | | 82 |
| | Test | | 86 |
| | | | 88 |

JOBS

Past tenses		DIAGNOSTIC TEST	89
30	Past simple	<i>I saw that film. Which film did you see?</i>	90
31	Past continuous	<i>We were living in Paris then.</i>	92
32	Past simple or continuous?	<i>He saw an accident while he was driving to work.</i>	94
33	used to and would	<i>I used to work on a farm and I would get up at 4 a.m.</i>	96
34	Past perfect simple	<i>She had been there before.</i>	98
35	Past perfect continuous	<i>They hadn't been working hard.</i>	100
	Review		102
	Test		104
Present perfect		DIAGNOSTIC TEST	105
36	Present perfect for past experiences and present results	<i>Have you driven an automatic car before? I haven't found that book yet.</i>	106
37	Present perfect for situations up to the present	<i>He's worked here for two years.</i>	110
38	Present perfect or past simple?	<i>He's bought a new car. He bought it yesterday.</i>	112
39	Present perfect continuous	<i>I've been waiting for hours.</i>	114
40	Present perfect simple or continuous?	<i>We've played six games. We've been playing for three hours.</i>	116
	Review		118
	Test		120
Future forms		DIAGNOSTIC TEST	121
41	going to, present continuous and will	<i>We're going to buy a tent. We're camping this summer. Will you come with us?</i>	122
42	Future continuous	<i>I'll be sailing all day tomorrow.</i>	126
43	Future perfect: simple and continuous	<i>They will have finished by tomorrow. When I get home, I'll have been travelling for 35 hours.</i>	128
44	Present simple with future meaning	<i>Our flight arrives at 9.45.</i>	130
45	Other ways to talk about the future	<i>They were going to ... (but) ... It's likely to/due to/about to leave.</i>	132
	Review		134
	Test		136
Modal verbs		DIAGNOSTIC TEST	137
46	Ability and possibility	<i>can, could, be able to</i>	138
47	Making a guess (1)	<i>may, might, could, must, can't, should</i>	142
48	Making a guess (2)	<i>must, might, could, should + have</i>	144
49	Rules	<i>must, mustn't, have (got) to</i>	146
50	Necessary and unnecessary actions	<i>need, needn't, don't have to/need to Everything's fine – you needn't have worried.</i>	148
51	Advice and criticism	<i>should, ought to, must, had better</i>	150
52	Permission	<i>can, may, might, could, be allowed to</i>	152
53	Requests and suggestions; offers, promises and warnings	<i>can, could, would, will, shall</i>	154
	Review		156
	Test		160
Conditionals		DIAGNOSTIC TEST	161
54	Present and future conditions	<i>If we talk to the baby, she smiles. If it rains tomorrow, we won't go.</i>	162
55	Unlikely/unreal conditions	<i>If we moved out of the city, we'd be safer.</i>	164
56	Past conditions	<i>If we'd arrived on time, we wouldn't have missed the flight.</i>	166
57	Mixed conditionals	<i>If you hadn't woken me, I might still be in bed.</i>	168
58	I wish, if only, it's time ...	<i>I wish we were still on holiday. It's time you did this yourself.</i>	170
	Review		172
	Test		174

11 BUILDINGS	Word order and sentence pattern:		DIAGNOSTIC TEST	175
	59	Word order in statements	<i>The museum has made people interested in Bilbao.</i>	176
	60	there and it	<i>There's a new cinema in town. It's got six screens.</i>	180
	61	Yes/No questions	<i>Is the water from a bottle? Yes, it is.</i>	182
	62	Wh- questions	<i>When was the Taj Mahal built?</i>	184
	63	how, which/what, who and whose	<i>How did they build it? What was it like?</i>	186
		Review		188
	Test		190	
12 HOBBIES AND ACTIVITIES	Verbs with -ing forms and infinitives		DIAGNOSTIC TEST	191
	64	Verb + -ing form	<i>Has he given up smoking?</i>	192
	65	Verb + infinitive	<i>We decided to leave. We'd rather go by plane.</i>	194
	66	Verb (+ object) + infinitive; make and let	<i>We asked them to leave. She makes him practise every day.</i>	196
	67	Verb + infinitive or -ing form	<i>I remember learning to swim. Remember to lock the door.</i>	198
		Review		200
		Test		202
13 THE MEDIA	Reported speech		DIAGNOSTIC TEST	203
	68	Reported statements	<i>They said they worked for the town council.</i>	204
	69	Reported questions	<i>He asked if I was going to buy the book.</i>	208
	70	Reported orders, requests and advice	<i>The lifeguard warned us not to swim there.</i>	210
	71	Reporting verb patterns	<i>He reminded me to book the hotel. She apologised for losing my umbrella.</i>	212
		Review		214
		Test		216
14 BOOKS AND LITERATURE	Relative, participle and other clauses		DIAGNOSTIC TEST	217
	72	Relative clauses (1)	<i>This is the book that he wrote.</i>	218
	73	Relative clauses (2)	<i>The play, which he wrote in 1922, is still famous today.</i>	222
	74	Clauses after the noun	<i>It's a novel based on a true story.</i>	224
	75	Participle clauses	<i>They escaped, leaving everything behind.</i>	226
	76	Infinitive clauses	<i>It was the first book to sell a million copies.</i>	228
	77	Other noun structures	<i>It describes what life was like then.</i>	230
	Review		232	
	Test		236	
15 THE WEATHER	Linking words		DIAGNOSTIC TEST	237
	78	Reason and purpose	<i>because, since, in order to, so that, etc.</i>	238
	79	Causes and results	<i>therefore, so; There's not enough rain to grow crops.</i>	240
	80	Adding information and giving alternatives	<i>not only ... but also; either ... or</i>	242
	81	Showing differences	<i>while, whereas, even though, however</i>	244
	82	Ordering events	<i>before, as soon as, when, while</i>	246
		Review		248
	Test		250	
16 CLOTHES AND FASHION	Passive forms		DIAGNOSTIC TEST	251
	83	The passive	<i>This dress was designed by Armani.</i>	252
	84	Passives with modal and other verbs	<i>This shirt must be washed by hand.</i>	256
	85	have something done	<i>We had our house painted last year. We got them to paint the walls.</i>	258
	86	Passive reporting verbs	<i>He's thought to be very rich. They are expected to win.</i>	260
		Review		262
		Test		264

Word combinations		DIAGNOSTIC TEST	265
87	Common collocations	<i>run a business, make friends with, a little light rain</i>	266
88	Adjective or noun + preposition	<i>surprised by, keen on; What's the matter with ...?</i>	268
89	Verb + preposition (1)	<i>He congratulated her on her success.</i>	270
90	Verb + preposition (2)	<i>We ran into some friends at the shops.</i>	272
91	Phrasal verbs	<i>work out, take off, look forward to, put up with</i>	274
92	Confusing verbs (1)	<i>make/do, have/take, get</i>	278
93	Confusing verbs (2)	<i>come/go, bring/take, live/stay, keep, leave</i>	280
94	Confusing adjectives	<i>injured/hurt, amusing/enjoyable</i>	282
	Review		284
	Test		288
Word formation		DIAGNOSTIC TEST	289
95	Forming nouns	<i>visit/visitor, Poland/Polish, decide/decision</i>	290
96	Forming adjectives	<i>music/musical, comfort/comfortable; honest/dishonest</i>	292
97	Forming verbs	<i>modern/modernise, short/shorten; pay/repay</i>	294
98	Compound nouns and adjectives	<i>dishwasher, shopping centre; self-employed</i>	296
	Review		298
	Test		300
Formal and written English		DIAGNOSTIC TEST	301
99	Punctuation	<i>Louise bought a CD; Andy, who hates music, didn't buy anything.</i>	302
100	Ways to avoid repeating words	<i>I play the violin, but my brother doesn't.</i>	304
101	Using linking words in writing	<i>after that, finally, in the end; furthermore</i>	306
102	Using word order for emphasis	<i>In fact it was Pink Floyd who recorded that album.</i>	308
103	Organising information in writing	<i>The song was written in 1988. It was recorded by more than fifty artists over the next twenty years.</i>	310
104	Using nouns instead of verbs	<i>They decided to split up → Their decision to split up ...</i>	312
105	Formal language	<i>Your application will be assessed by the manager.</i>	314
	Review		316
	Test		320
Spoken English		DIAGNOSTIC TEST	321
106	Spoken question forms	<i>The doctor didn't say much, did he?</i>	322
107	Agreeing and disagreeing	<i>So/Neither do I. No it isn't.</i>	326
108	Expressing our feelings and ideas	<i>That's awful/wonderful! To be honest ...</i>	328
109	Emphasis	<i>You do say some silly things! That was such a good holiday.</i>	330
110	Other spoken features	<i>Don't know. Really? He's kind of shy.</i>	332
	Review		334
	Test		336
Grammar check			337
APPENDIX 1	QUICK CHECK 1	Pronouns	338
	QUICK CHECK 2	Prepositions	338
	QUICK CHECK 3	Verb tenses	340
	QUICK CHECK 4	Modal verbs	342
	QUICK CHECK 5	Conditionals	344
	QUICK CHECK 6	Verbs + <i>-ing</i> form and infinitive	345
	QUICK CHECK 7	Linking words	346
	QUICK CHECK 8	Verbs + prepositions	347
	QUICK CHECK 9	Phrasal verbs	347
APPENDIX 2	Irregular verbs		348
APPENDIX 3	Spelling rules		350
APPENDIX 4	British and American English		352
	Index		354
	Answer key		372
	Pronunciation table		