

Rituals and Walls  
The Architecture of Sacred Space

Research by AA Diploma Unit 14

Edited by Pier Vittorio Aureli  
and Maria Sheherazade Giudici

Brett Steele

Preface

6

Pier Vittorio Aureli and  
Maria Sheherazade Giudici  
Introduction

8

Pier Vittorio Aureli  
Rituals and Walls:  
On the Architecture  
of Sacred Space

10

Maria Sheherazade Giudici  
Off the Script:  
The Architecture  
of the Synagogue

26

Hamed Khosravi  
Inhabitable Walls:  
The Genealogy of  
Islamic Sacred Space

38

Hessa Al-Bader

Stone Faces and Transparent  
Veils: The Woman's Veil as  
a Spatial Construct Between  
Islam and Modernity

*Islamic Women's Centre in Paris*

46

Graham Stephen Ives Baldwin  
Ascetic Images: Subjectivity  
and Abstraction in Sacred  
Imagery after the Reformation  
*School in Strasbourg*

62

Matthew Critchley  
Religious Sovereignty and  
the Classical Language of  
Architecture

*Multifaith Hall in London*

78

Alessandro Bava  
City of God: On the Religious  
Significance of the Grid in  
North America

*Jesuit Monastery in Detroit*

94

Philip Turner  
Sacred Space and the Baroque:  
Liturgy, Pilgrimage and the  
Urban Stage

*Pilgrims'Accommodation in Romi*

108

Antonis Romao Papamichael  
Monastery and City:  
The Controversial Relationship  
Between State and Orthodox  
Church in Nicosia  
*Monastic Complexes in Nicosia*  
126

Oleg Bilenchuk  
Displacement of Worship:  
The Transformation of  
Muslim Sacred Space  
*Friday Mosques in Moscow*  
140

Basmah Kaki  
Haptic Space: Old Cairo's  
Citadel and the Architecture  
of the Coptic Church  
*Completion of the Coptic  
Cairo Citadel*  
156

Harikleia Karamali-Zeri  
Framed Infinity: The Concept  
of Byzantine Urban Form  
*Greek Orthodox Church  
and Square in Istanbul*  
**166**

Jing Qiao  
Power and the Sacred:  
The Confucian Origins  
of Chinese Urban Space  
*Thirteen Temples in Xian*  
180

Dorette Panagiotopoulou  
Parthenon Controversies:  
The Neutralisation of the  
Athenian Acropolis as a  
Sacred Space  
*Reconstruction of a Church  
and Mosque Inside the Parthenon*  
196

Christopher C Bisset  
Lost Centrality: The Urban  
Appearance of Churches and  
Secularisation in Nineteenth-  
Century London  
*Sacred Gardens in London*  
212

Octave Perrault  
The Sacred in the Age of Reason:  
Rituals, Spaces, Religion and the  
French Revolution  
*Monument to Peoplehood in Paris*  
224