## **Ancient Oaxaca**

The Monte Alban State

Richard E. Blanton Gary M. Feinman Stephen A. Kowalewski Linda M. Nicholas



## Contents

1 Introduction: Mesoamerica and its pre-Hispanic civilization 1   The nature of civilizations 4   Interaction spheres and world systems 6   Mesoamerican civilization in the Late Postclassic 7   Mesoamerica in 1000 B.C. 17   The importance of states 20   2 The Valley of Oaxaca: a regional setting for an early state 22   The physical environment 31   Before Monte Alban 34   The Middle Formative 42   3 The origins of Monte Alban 48   The new center 49   Monte Alban as a disembedded capital 66   Monte Alban in the Mesoamerican world 66   4 The great transformation 68   Agricultural intensification and its consequences 88   Art, ideology, and ritual 101   State formation from the perspective of the household 107   Change after Period I 110   5 Synthesis and conclusions 120   Additional theoretical issues 127   How to study early states 129   Epilogue 131	List of figures Preface		vi viii
Mesoamerican civilization in the Late Postclassic7Mesoamerica in 1000 B.C.17The importance of states202 <b>The Valley of Oaxaca: a regional setting for an early state</b> 22The physical environment31Before Monte Alban34The Middle Formative423 <b>The origins of Monte Alban</b> 48The new center49Monte Alban as a disembedded capital62Monte Alban as disembedded capital664 <b>The great transformation</b> 68The evolution of hierarchy68Agricultural intensification and its consequences88Art, ideology, and ritual101State formation from the perspective of the household107Change after Period I1105Synthesis and conclusions111Monte Alban and traditional theories of state formation120Additional theoretical issues127How to study early states129Epilogue131Bibliographical essay133Bibliography135	1	The nature of civilizations	4
The physical environment31Before Monte Alban34The Middle Formative423 The origins of Monte Alban48The new center49Monte Alban as a disembedded capital62Monte Alban in the Mesoamerican world664 The great transformation68The evolution of hierarchy68Agricultural intensification and its consequences88Art, ideology, and ritual101State formation from the perspective of the household107Change after Period I1105 Synthesis and conclusions111Monte Alban and traditional theories of state formation112New theoretical directions120Additional theoretical issues127How to study early states129Epilogue131Bibliographical essay133Bibliography135		Mesoamerican civilization in the LatePostclassic Mesoamerica in 1000 B.C.	7 17
The new center49Monte Alban as a disembedded capital62Monte Alban in the Mesoamerican world664 The great transformation68The evolution of hierarchy68Agricultural intensification and its consequences88Art, ideology, and ritual101State formation from the perspective of the household107Change after Period I1105 Synthesis and conclusions111Monte Alban and traditional theories of state formation112New theoretical directions120Additional theoretical issues127How to study early states129Epilogue131Bibliographical essay133Bibliography135	2	The physical environment Before Monte Alban	31 34
The evolution of hierarchy68Agricultural intensification and its consequences88Art, ideology, and ritual101State formation from the perspective of the household107Change after Period I1105Synthesis and conclusions111Monte Alban and traditional theories of state formation112New theoretical directions120Additional theoretical issues127How to study early states129Epilogue131Bibliographical essay133Bibliography135	3	The new center Monte Alban as a disembedded capital	49 62
Monte Alban and traditional theories of state formation112New theoretical directions120Additional theoretical issues127How to study early states129Epilogue131Bibliographical essay133Bibliography135	4	The evolution of hierarchy Agricultural intensification and its consequences Art, ideology, and ritual State formation from the perspective of the household	68 88 101 107
Bibliography 135	5	Monte Alban and traditional theories of state formation New theoretical directions Additional theoretical issues How to study early states	112 120 127 129
0 T V			
		Bibliography Index	