## DISCOVERING STATISTICS USING IBM SPSS STATISTICS

## ANDY FIELD



Los Angeles I London I New Deini inaaDore | Washinalon DC | Melbourne

## CONTENTS

| PRE                       | FACE  | XV     |
|---------------------------|---|--------|
| HOW TO USE THIS BOOK      |   | xxi    |
| THANK YOU                 |   | XXV    |
| SYMBOLS USED IN THIS BOOK |   | xxviii |
| SON                       | ME MATHS REVISION                                       | XXX    |
| 1                         | WHY IS MY EVIL LECTURER FORCING ME TO LEARN STATISTICS? | 1      |
| 2                         | THE SPINE OF STATISTICS                                 | 47     |
| 3                         | THE PHOENIX OF STATISTICS                               | 95     |
| 4                         | THE IBM SPSS STATISTICS ENVIRONMENT                     | 135    |
| 5                         | EXPLORING DATA WITH GRAPHS                              | 177    |
| 6                         | THE BEAST OF BIAS                                       | 225    |
| 7                         | NON-PARAMETRIC MODELS                                   | 281    |
| 8                         | CORRELATION   | 333    |
| 9                         | THE LINEAR MODEL (REGRESSION)                           | 369    |
| 10                        | COMPARING TWO MEANS                                     | 437    |
| 11                        | MODERATION, MEDIATION AND MULTICATEGORY PREDICTORS      | 481    |
| 12                        |   | 519    |
| 13                        |   |        |
|                           | (ANALYSIS OF COVARIANCE]                                | 573    |
| 14                        | GLM 3: FACTORIAL DESIGNS                                | 607    |
| 15                        | GLM 4: REPEATED-MEASURES DESIGNS                        | 649    |
| -                         | GLM 5: MIXED DESIGNS                                    | 703    |
|                           | MULTIVARIATE ANALYSIS OF VARIANCE (MANOVA)              | 735    |
|                           | EXPLORATORY FACTOR ANALYSIS                             | 777    |
| -                         | CATEGORICAL OUTCOMES: CHI-SQUARE AND LOGLINEAR ANALYSIS | 835    |
| -                         | CATEGORICAL OUTCOMES: LOGISTIC REGRESSION               | 877    |
| 21                        | MULTILEVEL LINEAR MODELS                                | 935    |
| EPI                       | 991   |        |

| EPILOGUE   | 991  |
|------------|------|
| APPENDIX   | 995  |
| GLOSSARY   | 1007 |
| REFERENCES | 1043 |
| INDEX      | 1057 |
|            |      |