

# **Kibbutz**

## **Architecture Without Precedents**

**The Israeli Pavilion**

**The 12th International Architecture Exhibition**

**The Venice Biennial**

## Contents

Foreword	9
<b>Part One – Social Ideas and Architectural Planning (History)</b>	<b>15</b>
The Initial Phases: A Test Case   Galia Bar Or	17
On the Problems of Kibbutz Building   Yitzhak Tabenkin	51
The Planning of Construction in the Commune in Socialist Thought   Shabtai Beeri	65
The Culture House in Our Commune   Haim Ben-Asher	81
<b>Part Two – Planning and Change (The Present)</b>	<b>89</b>
Neither City, Nor Village – A Kibbutz   Yuval Yasky	91
Towards Structural Changes: Regional Organization Freddy Kahana	115
The Discreet Charm of the Kibbutz Zvi Efrat, from a conversation with Galia Bar Or	121
<b>Part Three – Architects on their Work (The First Generation)</b>	<b>127</b>
The Kibbutz and the Communal Village   Richard Kauffmann	129
Some Remarks on Construction in the Kibbutz   Shmuel Mestechkin	133
Pages from the book <i>Kibbutz + Bauhaus</i>   Arie Sharon	138
On Some Problems of Gardening in Kibbutz Settlement Planning Samuel Bickels	147
The Junkyard Playground of Malka Haas   Carl Steinitz	167
Lullaby to My Father   Amos Gitai	173
<b>Part Four – Key to Terms and Notes on Architects</b>	<b>187</b>