

# Architectural Guide Yerevan

Tigran Harutyunyan

With additional contributions by  
Yuri Avvakumov, Karen Balyan, Andrey Ivanov,  
Roberto Conte and Katja Doose

# Content

<b>Introduction</b> .....	9
<b>Chronology</b> .....	15
<b>A City of Dreams</b> .....	17
<b>The Middle Ages</b> .....	18
<b>The Tsarist Period</b> .....	21
<b>The Provincial Modern</b> .....	22
<b>A Palimpsest</b> .....	22
<b>The Subsequent Era</b> .....	23
<b>Origins of the Dream</b> .....	25
<b>Creation of the Pink City: Under Socialist Skin</b> .....	27
<b>The Tamanyan Era</b> .....	29
Style .....	29
Influence .....	32
<b>Armenian Constructivism</b> .....	32
<b>Emergence of the Cityscape:</b>	
<b>Nationalism with a Taste of Totalitarianism</b> .....	33
<b>The Golden Era of Soviet Modernism</b> .....	42
Less is Impossible: Jim Torosyan .....	48
Contradictions .....	49
The Death of Modernism .....	52
Stories .....	52
<b>Deconstruction</b> .....	56
<b>Northern Avenue</b> .....	61
<b>A Reverie that Never Came True. The Cafésjian Museum:     From Competition to Reality</b> .....	70
<b>Another Reverie: “Armenian Culture Started to Develop     Outside of Armenia” – Karen Balyan</b> .....	72
<b>Churches</b> .....	72
Renaissance through Destruction .....	73
<b>Conclusion</b> .....	75

<b>C</b>	<b>Buildings and Projects</b> .....	77
Tour 1	<b>Republic Square</b> .....	81
Tour 2	<b>Abovyan Street</b> .....	96
Tour 3	<b>Hanrapetutyan Street</b> .....	123
Tour 4	<b>Shahumyan Square</b> .....	129
Tour 5	<b>Along the Hrazdan Gorge</b> .....	140
Tour 6	<b>Mashtots Avenue</b> .....	166
Tour 7	<b>Paronyan and Proshyan Streets</b> .....	187
Tour 8	<b>Baghramyan Avenue</b> .....	189
Tour 9	<b>The Boulevard Ring and More</b> .....	200
Tour 10	<b>Beyond the Centre</b> .....	218
<b>C</b>	<b>Readings on Yerevan</b> .....	251
	<b>The Spirit of the City</b> by Karen Balyan .....	251
	<b>Vernacular Architecture in Modern Yerevan:</b>	
	<b>1850–1950</b> by Andrey Ivanov .....	255
	<b>The Pursuit to Capture Yerevan’s Urban Identity</b> by Roberto Conte .....	259
	<b>Yerevan Summer</b> by Yuri Avvakumov .....	265
<b>E</b>	<b>Spitak: The Last Petrified Soviet Utopia</b> by Katja Doose .....	269
	<b>Index of Architects</b> .....	299
	<b>Author and Co-authors</b> .....	293
	<b>Bibliography</b> .....	295