## Women's Entrepreneurship in the 21st Century

An International Multi-Level Research Analysis

Edited by

Kate V. Lewis

Massey University, New Zealand

Colette Henry Dundalk Institute of Technology, Ireland and Tromso University Business School, Norway

Elizabeth J. Gatewood Wake Forest University, USA

John Watson The University of Western Australia

Edward Elgar Cheltenham, UK • Northampton, MA, USA

## Contents

	t of contributors eword	vii xiv
	ndida G. Brush, Nancy M. Carter, Elizabeth J. Gatewood, ricia G. Greene and Myra M. Hart	
Kat	roduction: an international multi-level research analysis e V. Lewis, Colette Henry, Elizabeth J. Gatewood and n Watson	1
PA	RT I MACRO: THE ENTREPRENEURSHIP ECOSYSTEM	
1	Advancing theory development in venture creation: signposts for understanding gender <i>Candida G. Brush, Anne de Bruin and Friederike Welter</i>	11
2	Academic entrepreneurship: multi-level factors associated with female-led incubator projects Diamanto Politis, Jonas Gabrielsson and Asa Lindholm Dahlstrand	32
3	Gender congruency theory, experience of discrimination and access to finance <i>Natalie Sappleton</i>	50
4	Female entrepreneurship in rural Vietnam: an exploratory study Cue Nguyen, Howard Frederick and Huong Nguyen	74
5	Women entrepreneurs in Asia: culture and the state in China and Japan Kathryn Ibata-Arens	95
PA	RT II MESO: FIRM-LEVEL ANALYSIS	

6	Gender differences in innovation among US entrepreneurs	117
	Alicia Robb and Susan Coleman	

- A gender perspective on family business succession: case studies from France
  Janice Byrne and Salma Fattoum
- 8 Gender-based differences in the performance of Slovenian high-growth companies *Karin Sirec and Dijana Mocnik*
- Growth process of small and medium-sized manufacturing in developing countries: a study of women-owned firms in Bangladesh
  Mosfeka Jomaraty and Jerry Courvisanos

## PART III MICRO: INDIVIDUALS AND DYNAMICS

- 10 Women entrepreneurs' networking behaviors: perspectives from entrepreneurs and network managers *Claire M. Leitch and Richard T. Harrison*
- Heterogeneity of spousal support for French women entrepreneurs
   Stephanie Chasserio, Typhaine Lebegue and Corinne Poroli
- 12 The divisions of labour and responsibilities in business and home among women and men copreneurs in the Czech Republic *Alena Krizkova, Nancy Jurik and Marie Dlouhd*
- 13 Centering Caribbean women's gendered experiences and identities: a comparative analysis of female entrepreneurs in St Lucia and Trinidad and Tobago *Talia Esnard*
- 14 Self-employment and motherhood: the case of Poland *Ewa Lisowska*

Index