

Arne Karlsen

Volume 1

**DANISH
FURNITURE
DESIGN**

in'the 20th Century

DANSK
MØBEL
KUNST

Contents

Foreword 7

1. Kaare Klint and the Royal Danish Academy of Fine Arts, School of Architecture, Department of Furniture Design 8

Kaare Klint 11

The man and the myth n Father and son 12 Monuments 18 Churches 22 The Danish Museum of Art and Design 27 Furniture 31 Kaare Klint and Functionalism 46 Kaare Klint and the present 49

The Department of Furniture Design at the Royal Danish Academy of Fine Arts 53

A transformation in architects' training 53 Kaare Klint's Department of Furniture Design 59 Systematism in instruction 64 The Department of Furniture Design and its own time 78 New orientation and transformation 84

Selected types of furniture 87

Plates and working drawings

KAARE KLINT: *Chair for the Faaborg Museum •1914 88*

KAARE KLINT: *Chair for the Danish Museum of Art and Design • 1927 92*

KAARE KLINT: *Chair for the Bethlehem Church • 1936 96*

KAARE KLINT: *Shaker-type armchair • 1943 101*

KAARE KLINT: *Desk with side cabinet • 1933 102*

KAARE KLINT: *Bookcase with sliding glass doors • 1933 104*

KAARE KLINT: *Buffet with sliding doors • 1930 106*

KAARE KLINT: *Deckchair and ship's table • 1933 no*

KAARE KLINT: *"Propeller Stool" • 1930 114*

ORLA MØLGAARD-NIELSEN: *Dining chair • 1933 116*

ORLA MØLGAARD-NIELSEN: *Service cabinet • 1933 118*

RIGMOR ANDERSEN: *Flatware cabinet • 1937 120*

KJELD BONFILS: *Reading chair/armchair • c. 1948 123*

2. Social commitment and the Copenhagen Cabinetmakers' Guild Furniture Exhibition 125

A confrontation between crafts and industry 127 A dream of new styles of living 131 The Cabinetmakers' Guild Furniture Exhibition 135 The Cabinetmakers' Guild Furniture Competition 142 Industry takes over 154 Propaganda and popular enlightenment 159 Cooperation takes the lead 167 The exception that confirms the rule 179 New structural principles 184 Intermezzo. Mid-century 192

< Selected types of furniture 195

Plates and working drawings

FRITS SCHLEGEL: *Chair for Husum Elementary School* · 1930 196

HANS J. WEGNER: *Armchair after Chinese models* · 1944 and 1978 198

HANS J. WEGNER: *Spindleback rocking chair* · 1944 201

BØRGE MOGENSEN: *Windsor-type armchair* · 1944 and 1972 204

BØRGE MOGENSEN: *Shaker table and dining chair* · 1947 207

ORLA MØLGAARD-NIELSEN and PETER HVIDT:

Stackable armchair · 1944 210

HANS J. WEGNER: *Shell chair* · 1948 214

Cabinetmakers, furniture factories, and manufacturers 219

Photographers 221

Index of persons 222