EUA PUBLICATIONS 2010

Trends 2010: A decade of change in European Higher Education

BY ANDREE SURSOCK & HANNE SMIDT

CO-AUTHORS:

HOWARD DAVIES JONNA KORHONEN GERARD MADILL LESLEY WILSON

Foreword	4
Acknowledgements	5
Executive Summary	6
List of Acronyms	11
Introduction - Aims and Methodology	12
1. A decade of change in European Higher Education - context setting	14
1.1 The Brave New World of higher education:	
European responses to international trends	
1.2 The metamorphosis of European higher education	
1.3 The Bologna Process in the changing European political landscape	
1.4 Future challenges	26
2. European Higher Education Institutions in the Bologna Decade	
2.1 The European Higher Education Area today	
2.2 Degree structures	
2.3 Building flexible curricula: tools for implementation in institutions	
2.4 European frameworks at the system level	59
2.5 Responding to the challenges of lifelong learning,	
widening participation and access	
2.6 Internationalisation	
2.7 Conditions for proper institutional implementation: student services and internal quality	82
2.8 Conclusions	89
3. A Four-point Agenda for the European Higher Education Area	
3.1 European citizens for the 21" Century: lifelong access to learning	
3.2 A partnership to support quality, creativity and innovation	
3.3 A European higher education identity in the world	96
3.4 The European Knowledge Area	97
Appendix 1: Trends 2010 Questionaire	
Appendix 2: Country distribution of received questionnaires	108
Appendix 3: National Rectors' Conference Questionnaire and the respondents	
Appendix 4: Trends 2010 Site Visits	112
Appendix 5: Focus group and semi-structured interviews	113
Appendix 6: Overview of national and institutional strategies	
for lifelong learning, widening participation and	
access to higher education	
Appendix 7: Russian site visits - An example of implementation	117
References	120