

David Beattie

LIECHTENSTEIN A Modern History

van Eck Publishers

CONTENTS

Acknowledgements	vii
Illustrations	ix
Introduction	xi
PART I: HISTORY	
Liechtenstein's Early History	1
The Princes of Liechtenstein (to 1723)	8
Towards Full Sovereignty (1806)	17
Reform from Above, Pressure from Below (1805–1858)	23
Johann II (to 1914)	27
The First World War	38
A Discreet Revolution (1918–1921)	45
Realignment from Austria to Switzerland (1919–1924)	50
The Campaign for International Recognition (1919–1922)	58
The Nineteen Twenties	70
The Shadow of Hitler	78
The Austrian Anschluss; Munich; a Nazi Putsch; Patriotic Unity	88
The Second World War	104
The End of the War	115
The Aftermath of War	128
The Economic Miracle (1950–1990)	139
Liechtenstein's Foreign Policy in the 1970s: CSCE and the Council of Europe	149
The Accession of Hans-Adam II (1989)	155
Admission to the United Nations (1990)	158
The European Economic Area (1988–1995)	163
PART II: THE CONSTITUTION AND POLITICS	
The 1921 Constitution	174
Hans-Adam II: a Revolutionary Conservative	178

Political Parties and Pressure Groups	189
The Constitutional Controversy (1992–2003)	193
The Powers and Constitutional Role of the Prince	216
The Powers and Constitutional Role of the Parliament (Landtag)	226
The Powers and Constitutional Role of the Government	232
Direct Democracy	238
The Courts	243
Local Government	249
State and Church	265
A Summing Up	271
PART III: THE ECONOMY	
A Survey of the Economy	275
Industry	286
Financial Services	294
Financial Services: Supervision and Regulation	300
Bank Secrecy and Tax Competition	320
PART IV: MODERN LIECHTENSTEIN	
Life in Liechtenstein	335
Foreign Policy: Objectives and Resources	352
Foreign Policy: Initiatives and Disagreements	359
Liechtenstein and the Wider World	365
PART V: THE FUTURE OF LIECHTENSTEIN	369
A Brief Chronology	381
Sovereign Princes of Liechtenstein since 1712	384
The Princes of Liechtenstein: a simplified family tree	385
Governors and Heads of Government of Liechtenstein since 1918	386
A Note on Sources	387
Classary and Salacted Agranyma	391
Glossary and Selected Acronyms	391
Index of Names	395